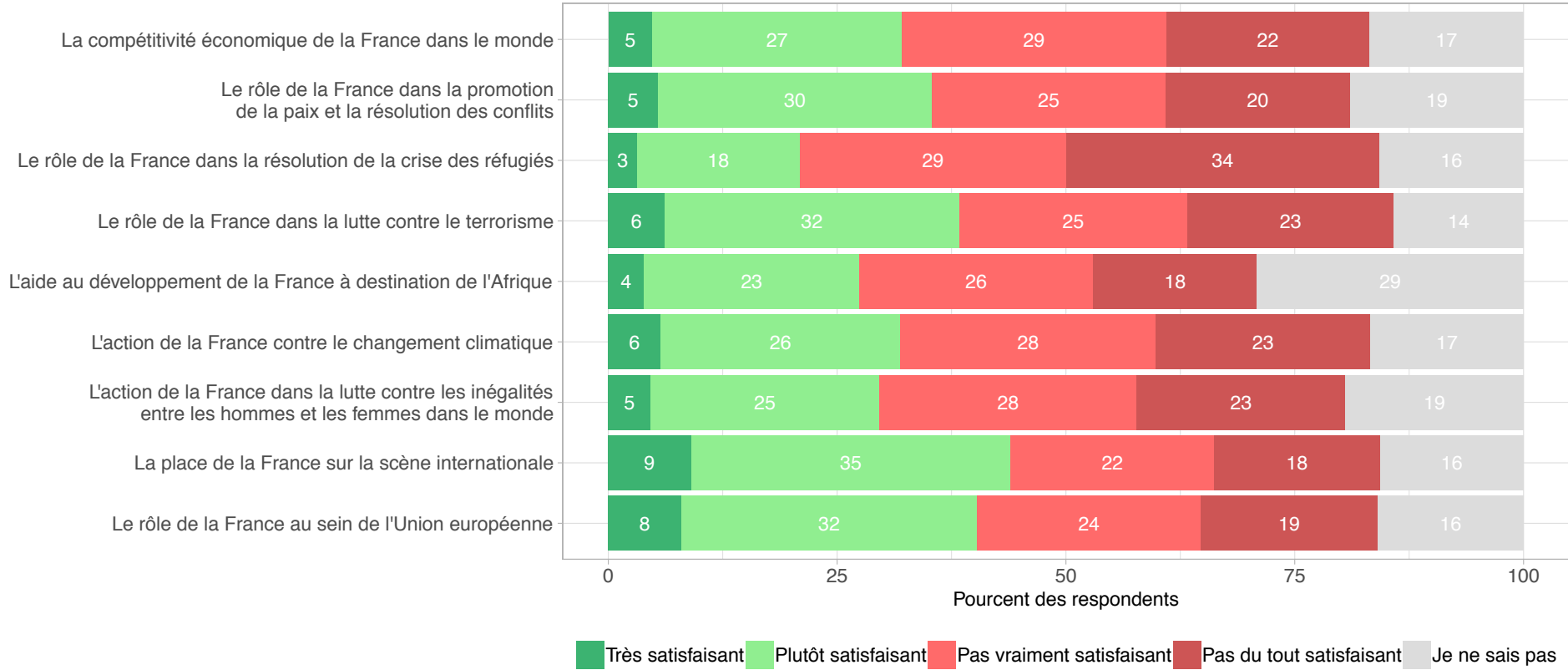




AAT France – Wave 10 Partners' Questions

Macron, SDGs & support for aid spending
October 2018

macronwX: Un an après son élection, comment évaluez-vous l'action d'Emmanuel Macron:



Post – election satisfaction with Macron

Satisfaction with Macron

Macron has the highest satisfaction ratings on

- France's role in international politics/scene (44%)
- France's role in the EU (40%)
- Fighting terrorism (38%)

Performs well as
'international statesman'

He is viewed less well on

- Solving the refugee crisis (21%)
- Africa as a recipient of French aid (27%)
- Action on inequality between men and women (30%)

With whom is Macron more successful?

France's aid to Africa

- Satisfaction with Macron is driven by older, higher income, more engaged audiences who think *they personally* and *government* can help poor countries
- However, women and better educated are less likely to be satisfied

Trends across issue domains

- **Macron has a woman problem** – across every issue women are less likely to be satisfied with Macron's performance since the election
- **Higher income respondents are more satisfied with Macron on every issue**; same with older respondents (6 of 9 issue areas)
- RN/FN respondents are less likely to be satisfied with Macron on every issue, except aid to Africa
- **Efficacy – both personal and government – matters**: those with 'can make a difference attitude' *are more satisfied with Macron across every issue*

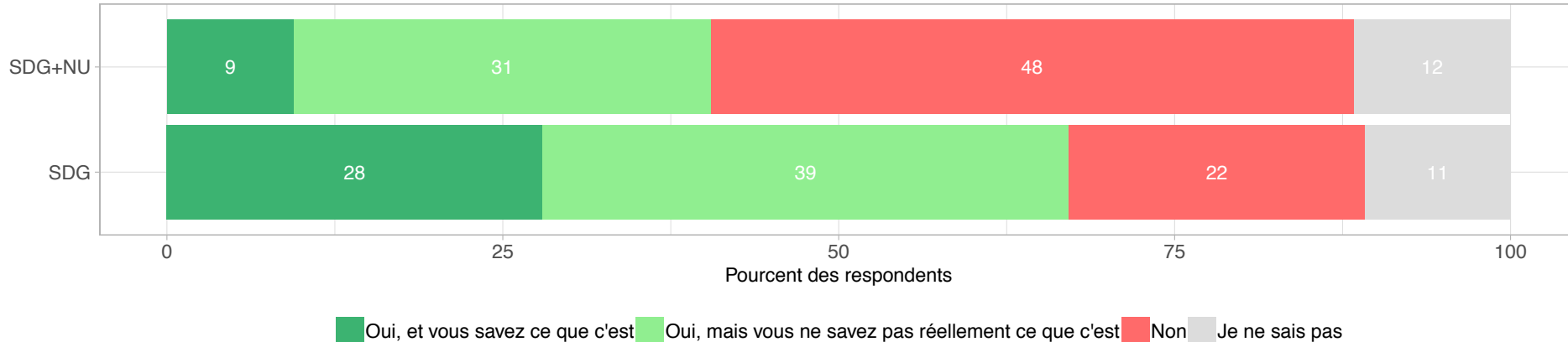
SDGs



Have you ever heard or read about SDGs / United Nations SDGs?

- When asking just about SDGs, more than half of respondents say they have heard or read about
- Falls to 40% when mentioning the UN; with 48% saying no
- Percentage of Don't knows is constant

SDG1ab: Avez-vous déjà entendu parler ou lu à propos des Objectifs de développement durable ?



Older, better educated and engaged audiences are likely to have heard of both SGDs/UNSDGs

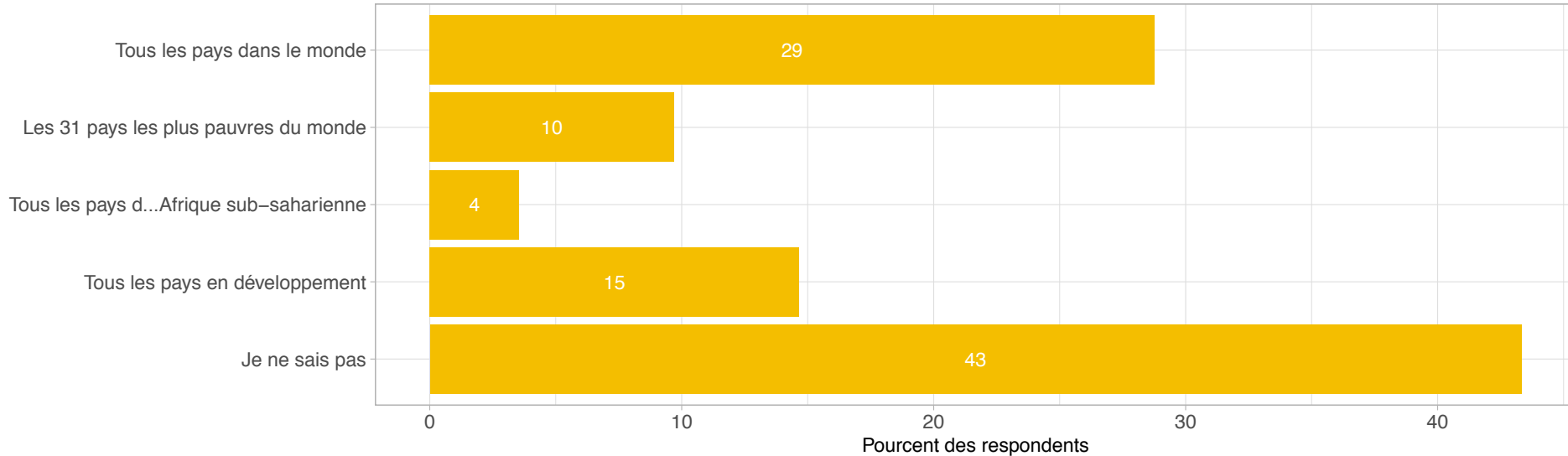
Those who are concerned for poverty in poor countries more likely to have heard of SDGs

Those who feel personally able to help people in poor countries more likely to have heard of UN SDGs

Women less likely to have heard of SDGs

Which countries do the SDGs apply to?

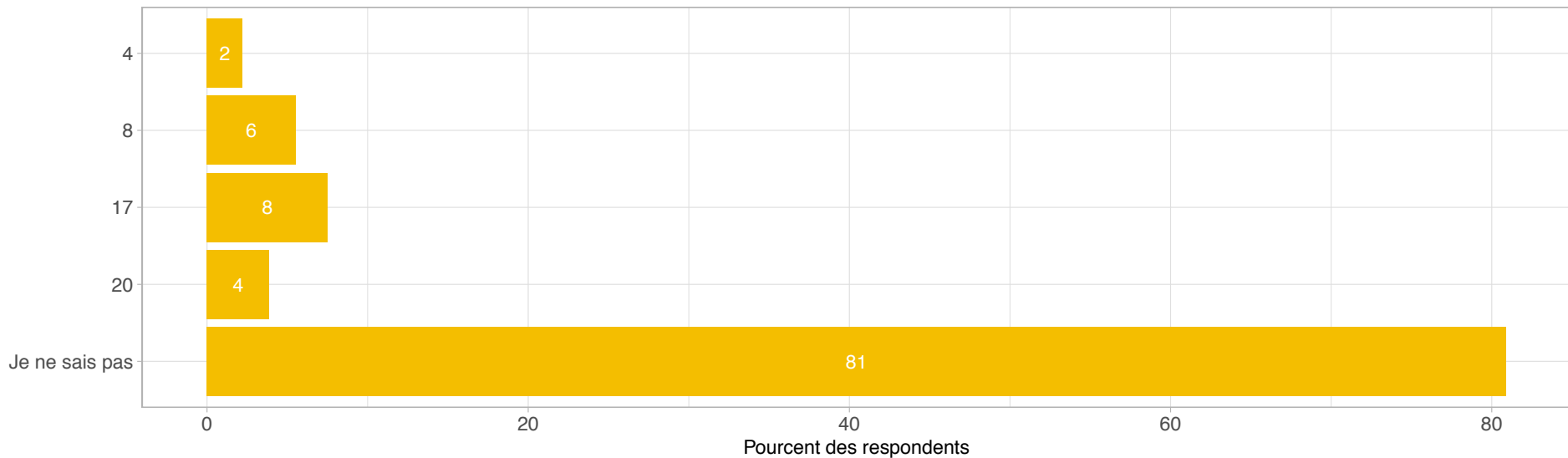
SDG2: A quels pays les Objectifs de développement durable s'adressent-ils ?



Better educated and concerned are more likely to get question right
But more engaged audiences and those with higher personal efficacy are less likely

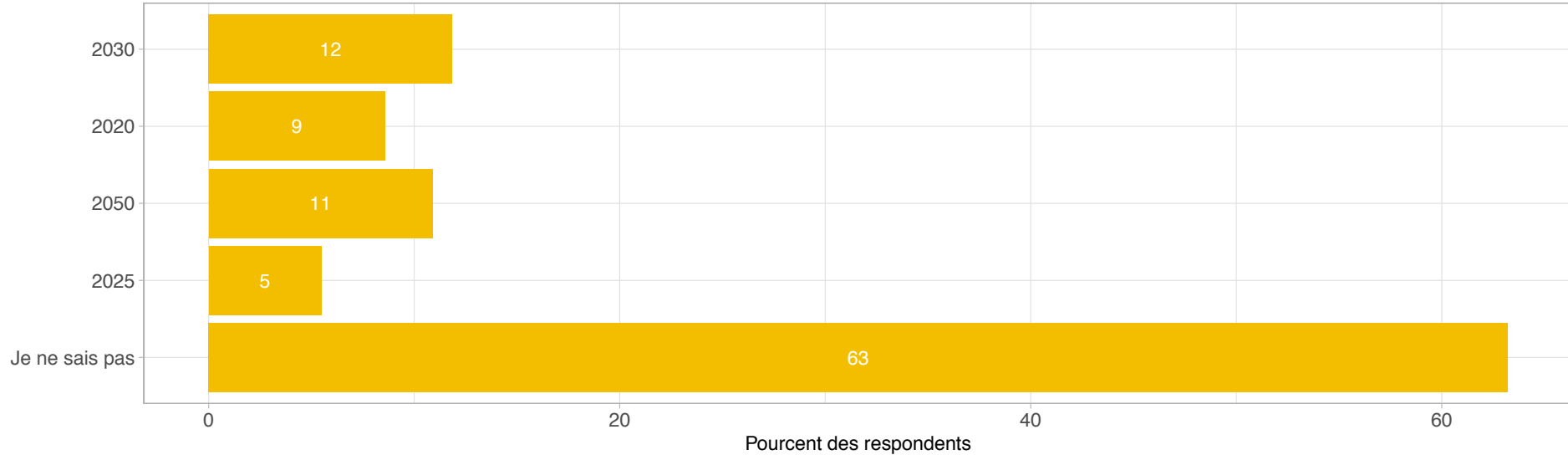
How many SDGs?

SDG3: Combien d'Objectifs de développement durable y a-t-il ?



Deadline for achieving SDGs?

SDG4:Quelle est l'échéance fixée pour atteindre les Objectifs de développement durable ?

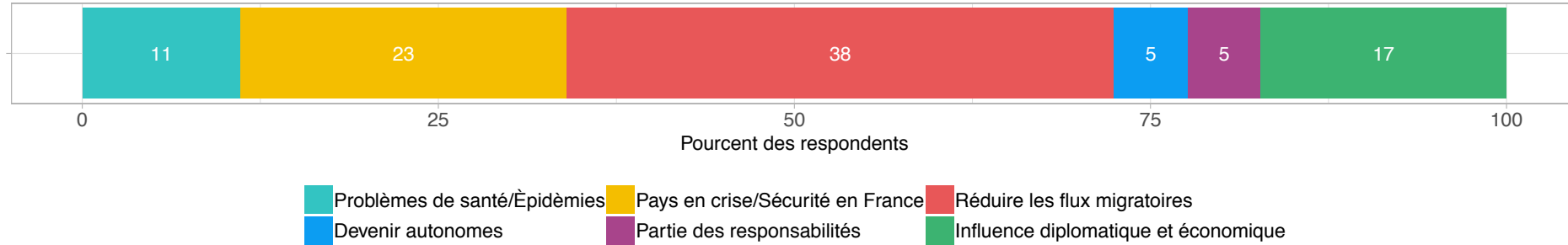


Support for aid spending

Attitudes towards ODA

- Aid helps people in poor countries and reduces migration to FR and Europe 38%
- Aid helps to stabilize countries in crisis and make FR secure 23%
- Aid increases FR's diplomatic and economic influence 17%

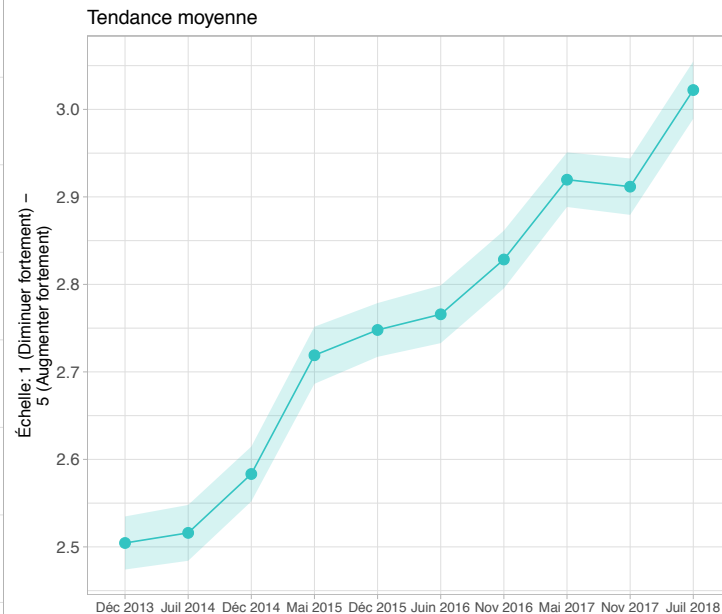
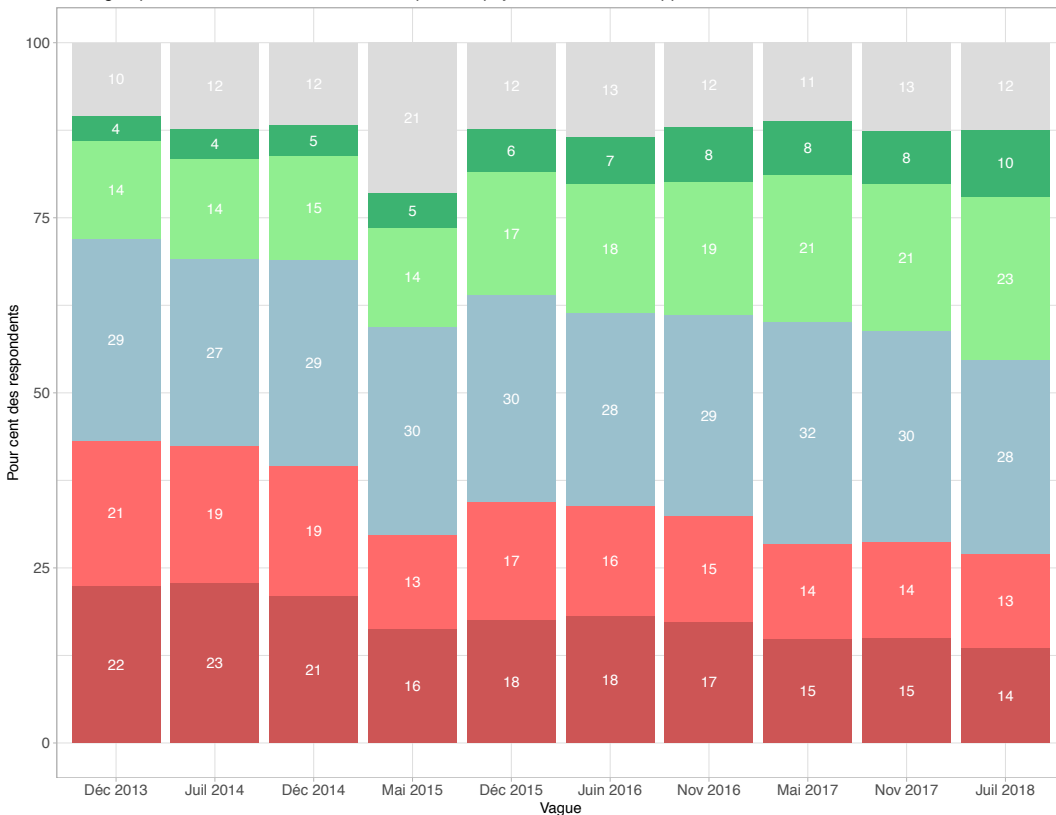
aidviewX: Parmi les affirmations suivantes, quelle est celle qui correspond le mieux à votre opinion ? L'aide publique au développement permet de...



Migration: older, better educated, higher personal efficacy say aid helps poor + reduce migration
FR influence: **not popular with base** (i.e. engaged, high personal efficacy, concerned)

Trends: Attitudes towards overseas aid

Q7: Sur les 2000 milliards d'euros de son Produit Intérieur Brut (PIB) total, le Gouvernement français consacre actuellement 0,37 pour cent (soit 8.3 milliards d'euros) à l'aide internationale pour les pays en voie de développement. Pensez-vous que le Gouvernement devrait augmenter ou diminuer le budget qu'il consacre à l'aide internationale pour les pays en voie de développement?



Diminuer fortement Diminuer un peu Ne pas modifier le budget Augmenter un peu Augmenter fortement Je ne sais pas

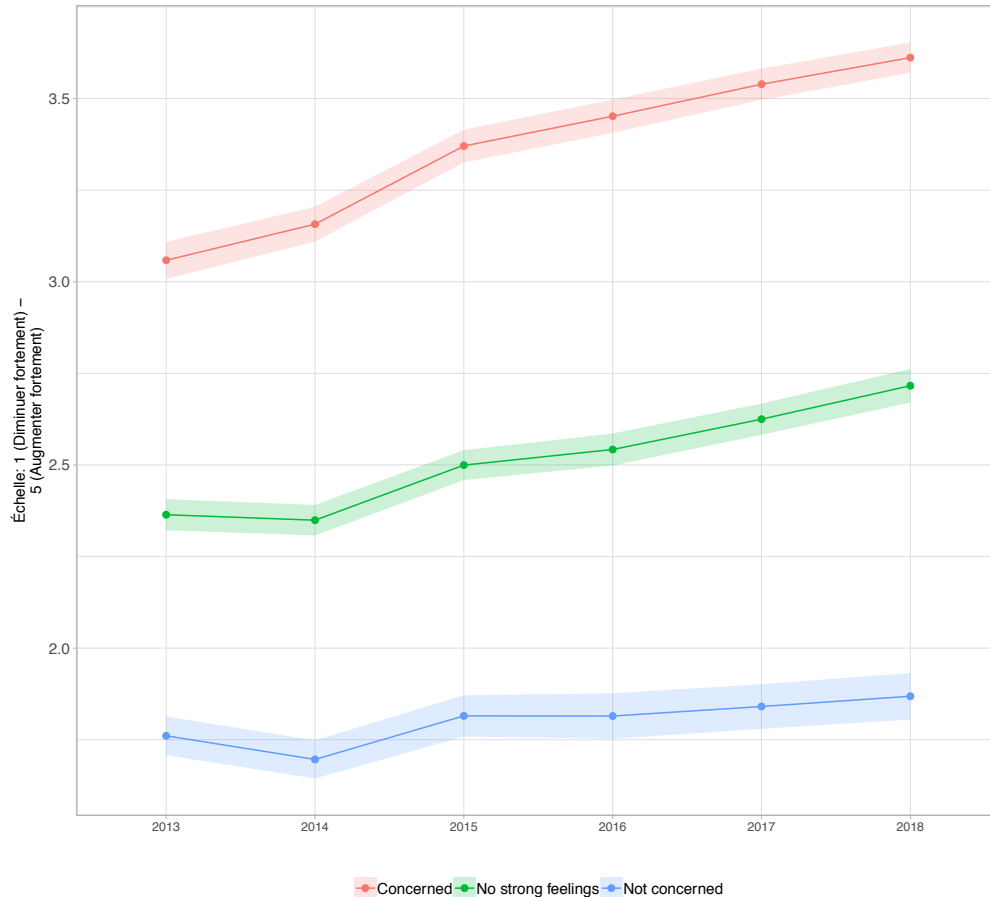
A closer look

Overall we observe a measurable (10%), positive, but significant improvement in attitudes towards aid spending in France from 2013 to 2018

This can be broken down to three different dynamics

- For the **average respondent**, the trend is positive and significant
- For specific groups the trend is flat (i.e. no increase/no decrease)
 - Front National/Le Pen voters
 - Those with no concern for global poverty
- The improvement in attitudes towards aid is even more marked, especially for
 - Those concerned about global poverty
 - Marginally and informationally engaged respondents

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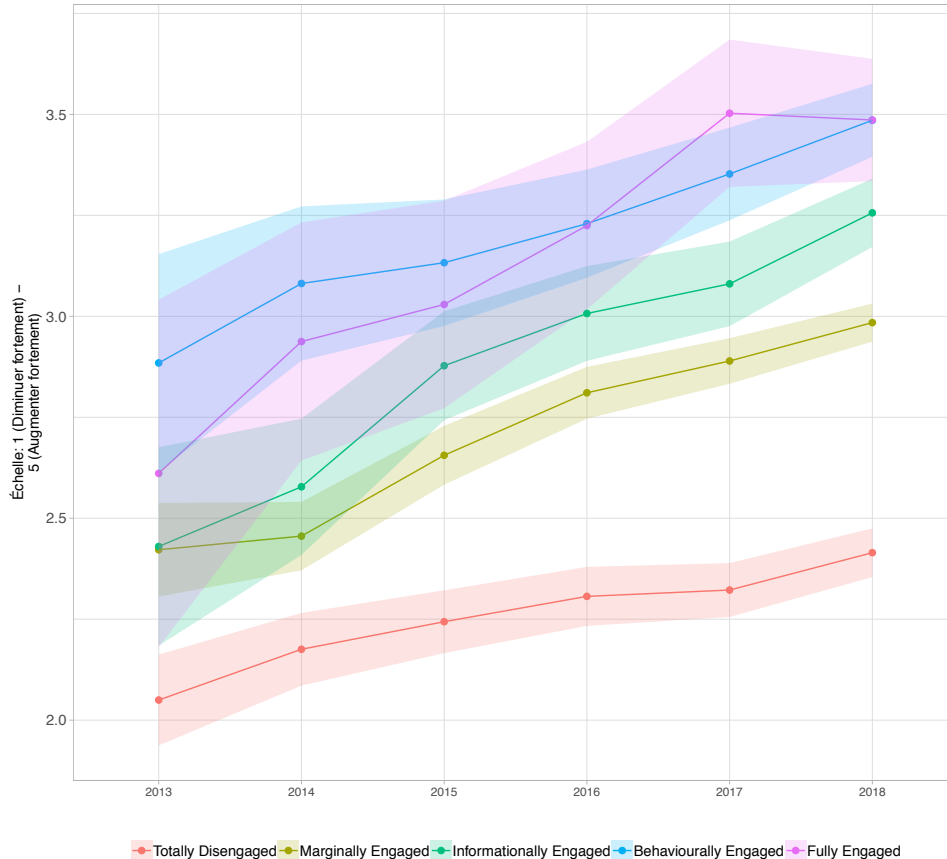


Biggest increase in support for aid spending comes from those who are concerned for poverty in poor countries

Slight increase among those with no strong feelings

Flat for those not concerned

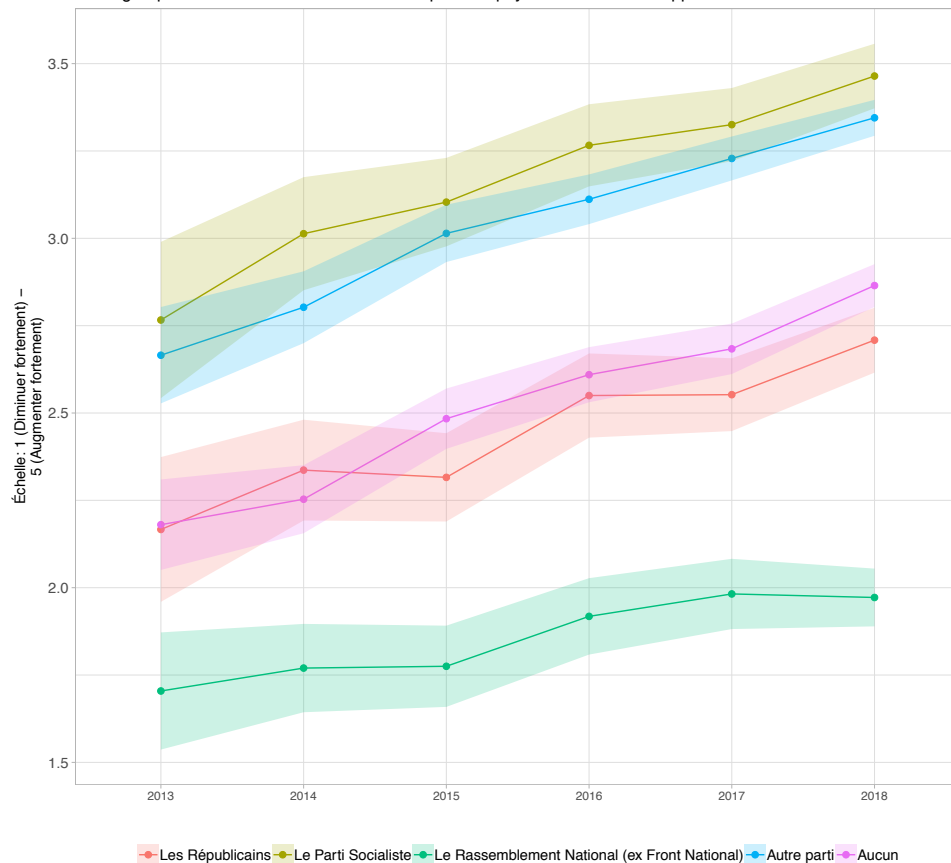
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Biggest increase in support for aid spending comes from those who informationally and marginally engaged

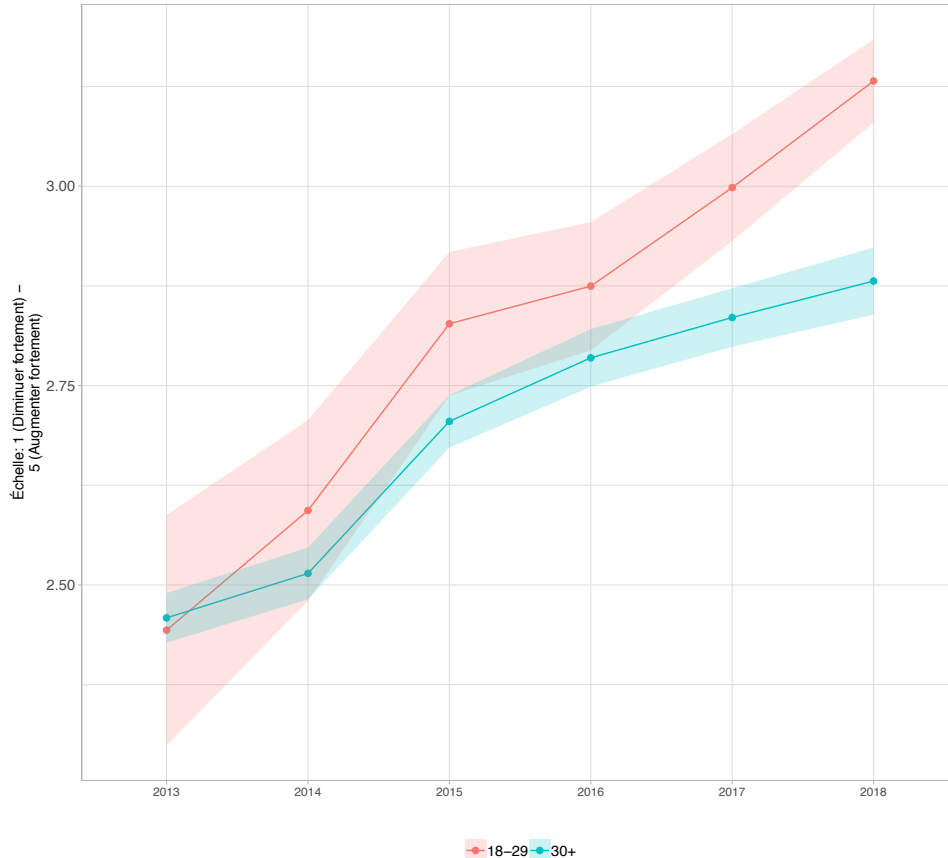
There are also increases for behaviourally and fully engaged - but keep in mind these groups are very small and so the estimates are less precise

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Across the political parties there is a general upward trend, save for Le Rassemblement National

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Young people (18-29) show greater support for aid spending compared to 30+

However, age differences are not independent predictors of support – they get taken over by other factors (i.e. attitudes)

Group differences

If we look at characteristics one by one, a small difference emerges for age groups, with younger people showing a more marked improvement in attitudes in more recent years

However, age, gender, education, income, region are not significant in the multivariate analysis, showing that the overall positive trend isn't being driven by individuals with different demographic characteristics

More evidence that support for aid is based on attitudes, values and beliefs – rather than social demographics

Appendix

Variable	Compétitivité	Paix	Refugies	Terrorisme
Age	+	+		+
Women	-	-	-	-
Education	+	+		
Income	+	+	+	+
Regional effects				+
Les Républicains				
Le Parti Socialiste	+			
Le Rassemblement National	-	-	-	-
Engaged public			+	
Concern for global poverty				
GVMET efficacy	+	+	+	+
Personal efficacy	+	+	+	+

Predictors of support for Macron



Variable	Afrique	Changement climatique	Inegalites de genres
Age	+	+	
Women	-	-	-
Education	-		
Income	+	+	+
Regional effects			
Les Républicains			
Le Parti Socialiste		+	
Le Rassemblement National		-	-
Engaged public	+		+
Concern for global poverty			
GVMТ efficacy	+	+	+
Personal efficacy	+	+	+

Predictors of support for Macron



Variable	Scene international	EU
Age	+	
Women	-	-
Education		+
Income	+	+
Regional effects		
Les Républicains		
Le Parti Socialiste	+	
Le Rassemblement National	-	-
Engaged public	+	
Concern for global poverty		
GVMТ efficacy	+	+
Personal efficacy	+	+

Predictors of support for Macron

Variable	SDG	SDG+NU
Age	+	+
Gender	-	
Education	+	+
Income		
Regional effects		
Les Républicains		
Le Parti Socialiste		
Le Rassemblement National		
Engaged public	+	+
Concern for global poverty	+	
GVMT efficacy		
Personal efficacy		+

SDG1ab: Groups more or less likely to have heard of SDGs/UNSDGs

Variable	Correct answer
Age	
Gender	
Education	+
Income	
Regional effects	
Les Républicains	
Le Parti Socialiste	
Le Rassemblement National	
Engaged public	-
Concern for global poverty	+
GVMT efficacy	
Personal efficacy	-

SDG2: Groups more or less likely to have correct answer

Variable	Correct answer
Age	
Gender	
Education	
Income	
Regional effects	
Les Républicains	
Le Parti Socialiste	
Le Rassemblement National	
Engaged public	+
Concern for global poverty	
GVMT efficacy	+
Personal efficacy	

SDG3: Groups more or less likely to have correct answer

Variable	Correct answer
Age	+
Gender	-
Education	
Income	
Regional effects	
Les Républicains	
Le Parti Socialiste	
Le Rassemblement National	
Engaged public	
Concern for global poverty	+
GVMT efficacy	
Personal efficacy	

SDG4: Groups more or less likely to have correct answer

Variable	Santé	Securité	Migration	Autonomie	Responsabilité	Influence
Age		-	+	+		-
Gender		-				
Education	-		+			
Income		+				
Regional effects						
Les Républicains						
Le Parti Socialiste						-
Le Rassemblement National					-	
Engaged public						-
Concern for global poverty				+	+	-
GVMТ efficacy	-			+	+	-
Personal efficacy		+	+	-		-

aidview: Groups more or less likely to choose response

